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FINAL MAY REVIEW GUIDE- UNIT 7

Directions: Take notes for each topic below – use definitions, real-world examples, and summarize in your OWN words so YOU understand it.

Here are some recommended resources to help you if you get stuck on any of the content:

<https://tinyurl.com/3prpt9px>

- **AMSCO** AP Human Geography review book
- **AP Daily Videos** on AP Classroom - there are videos for every unit topic! CLUTCH!!!
- **Mr. Sinn Videos** - he has videos (often shorter) on each unit topic as well!
- **Big Ideas Packet 2020** - a huge infographic of essential info for each unit all in one place!
- **Mr.B's One Stop Doc** - View the many resources I find helpful for the course.



What I should know:	After reviewing the information to the left, summarize each section here. You can also put in any extra notes to help you to review.
Unit 7: Industrial and Economic Development Patterns and Processes	
SPS-7: Industrialization, past and present, has facilitated improvements in standards of living, but it has also contributed to geographically uneven development.	
7.1 The Industrial Revolution	Learning Objective (SPS-7.A): Explain how the Industrial Revolution facilitated the growth and diffusion of industrialization.
<p>I can explain how the Industrial Revolution facilitated the growth and diffusion of industrialization.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Industrialization began as a result of new technologies and was facilitated by the availability of natural resources. 	
<p>I can explain how the Industrial Revolution facilitated the growth and diffusion of industrialization.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● As industrialization spread it: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ caused food supplies to increase and populations to grow ○ It allowed workers to seek new industrial jobs in the cities ○ changed class structures. 	
<p>I can explain how the Industrial Revolution facilitated the growth and diffusion of industrialization.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Investors in industry sought out more raw materials and new markets, a factor that contributed to the rise of colonialism and imperialism. 	

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7.2 Economic Sectors and Patterns	Learning Objective (SPS-7.B): Explain the spatial patterns of industrial production and development.
<p>I can explain the spatial patterns of industrial production and development.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● The different economic sectors are characterized by distinct development patterns:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Primary○ Secondary○ Tertiary○ Quaternary○ Quinary	
<p>I can explain the spatial patterns of industrial production and development.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Locations of manufacturing in core, semi-periphery, and periphery are influenced by:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Labor○ Transportation<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ shipping containers■ The break-of-bulk point■ Least cost theory■ Markets■ Resources	

7.3 Measures of Development	Learning Objective (SPS-7.C): Describe social and economic measures of development.
<p>I can describe social and economic measures of development.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Measures of social and economic development include:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Gross Domestic Product (GDP)○ Gross National Product (GNP)	

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<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Gross National Income (GNI) per capita○ sectoral structure of an economy, both formal and informal○ Income distribution○ Fertility rates○ Infant mortality rates○ Access to health care○ Use of fossil fuels and renewable energy○ Literacy rates.	
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7.3 Measures of Development	Learning Objective (SPS-7.C): Describe social and economic measures of development.
<p>I can describe social and economic measures of development.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Measures of gender inequality, such as the Gender Inequality Index (GII), include:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Reproductive health○ Indices of empowerment○ Labor-market participation.	
<p>I can describe social and economic measures of development.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● The Human Development Index (HDI) is a composite measure used to show spatial variation among states in levels of development.	

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7.4 Women and Economic Development	Learning Objective (SPS-7.D): Explain how and to what extent changes in economic development have contributed to gender parity.
<p>I can explain how and to what extent changes in economic development have contributed to gender parity.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• The roles of women change as countries develop economically.	
<p>I can explain how and to what extent changes in economic development have contributed to gender parity.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Although there are more women in the workforce, they do not have equity in wages or employment opportunities.	
<p>I can explain how and to what extent changes in economic development have contributed to gender parity.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Microloans have provided opportunities for women to create small local businesses, which have improved standards of living.	

7.5 Theories of Development	Learning Objective (SPS-7.E): Explain different theories of economic and social development.
<p>I can explain different theories of economic and social development.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Different theories, such as:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Rostow's Stages of Economic Growth○ Wallerstein's World System Theory○ Dependency Theory○ Commodity dependence○ Help explain spatial variations in development.	

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7.6 Trade and the World Economy	Learning Objective (PSO-7.A): Explain causes and geographic consequences of recent economic changes such as the increase in international trade, deindustrialization, and growing interdependence in the world economy.
I can explain the causes and geographic consequences of recent economic changes such as the increase in international trade, deindustrialization, and growing interdependence in the world economy. <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Complementarity and comparative advantage establish the basis for trade.	

7.6 Trade and the World Economy	Learning Objective (PSO-7.A): Explain causes and geographic consequences of recent economic changes such as the increase in international trade, deindustrialization, and growing interdependence in the world economy.
I can explain causes and geographic consequences of recent economic changes such as the increase in international trade, deindustrialization, and growing interdependence in the world economy. <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Neoliberal policies that fosters greater globalization:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Free trade agreements○ Have created new organizations○ Spatial connections, and trade relationships<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ EU■ World Trade Organization (WTO)■ Mercosur■ OPEC	
I can explain causes and geographic consequences of recent economic changes such as the increase in international trade, deindustrialization, and growing interdependence in the world economy. <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Government initiatives at all scales may affect economic development, including tariffs.	

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7.6 Trade and the World Economy	Learning Objective (PSO-7.A): Explain causes and geographic consequences of recent economic changes such as the increase in international trade, deindustrialization, and growing interdependence in the world economy.
<p>I can explain causes and geographic consequences of recent economic changes such as the increase in international trade, deindustrialization, and growing interdependence in the world economy.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• All of the following demonstrate how different economies have become more closely connected, even interdependent.<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Global financial crises (e.g., debt crises)○ International lending agencies (e.g., the International Monetary Fund)○ Strategies of development (e.g., microlending) demonstrate	

7.7 Changes as a Result of the World Economy	Learning Objective (PSO-7.A): Explain causes and geographic consequences of recent economic changes such as the increase in international trade, deindustrialization, and growing interdependence in the world economy.
<p>I can explain causes and geographic consequences of recent economic changes such as the increase in international trade, deindustrialization, and growing interdependence in the world economy.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Outsourcing and economic restructuring has led to a decline in jobs in core regions and an increase in jobs in newly industrialized countries.	
<p>I can explain causes and geographic consequences of recent economic changes such as the increase in international trade, deindustrialization, and growing interdependence in the world economy.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• In countries outside the core, the growth of industry has resulted in the creation of new manufacturing zones:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Special Economic zones○ Free-trade zones○ Export-processing zones○ Emergence of an international division of labor in which developing countries have lower-paying jobs.	

<p>7.7 Changes as a Result of the World Economy</p>	<p>Learning Objective (PSO-7.A): Explain causes and geographic consequences of recent economic changes such as the increase in international trade, deindustrialization, and growing interdependence in the world economy.</p>
<p>I can explain causes and geographic consequences of recent economic changes such as the increase in international trade, deindustrialization, and growing interdependence in the world economy.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The contemporary economic landscape has been transformed by: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Post-Fordist methods of production ○ Multiplier effects ○ Economies of scale, ○ Agglomeration ○ Just-in-time delivery ○ Emergence of service sectors ○ high technology industries, ○ Growth poles. 	

<p>7.8 Sustainable Development</p>	<p>Learning Objective (IMP-7.A): Explain how sustainability principles relate to and impact industrialization and spatial development.</p>
<p>I can explain how sustainability principles relate to and impact industrialization and spatial development.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sustainable development policies attempt to remedy problems stemming from: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Natural-resource depletion ○ Mass consumption ○ The effects of pollution, ○ The impact of climate change. 	
<p>I can explain how sustainability principles relate to and impact industrialization and spatial development.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ecotourism is tourism based in natural environments —often environments that are threatened by looming industrialization or development—that frequently helps to protect the environment in question while also providing jobs for the local population. 	

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<p>I can explain how sustainability principles relate to and impact industrialization and spatial development.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• The UN's Sustainable Development Goals help measure progress in development, such as small-scale finance and public transportation projects.	
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Unit 7: Industrial and Economic Development Patterns and Processes
Be able to fully and confidently answer these questions.

1. Why does economic and social development happen at different times and rates in different places?

2. How might environmental problems stemming from industrialization be remedied through sustainable development strategies?

3. Why has industrialization helped improve standards of living while also contributing to geographically uneven development?