

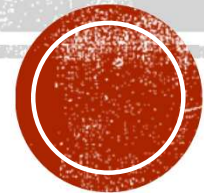
5/4/22: APHUG

- **Grab the handout on the back table**
- **REMINDER: MUST bring ID tomorrow**
 - **Student ID**
 - **Permit/License**



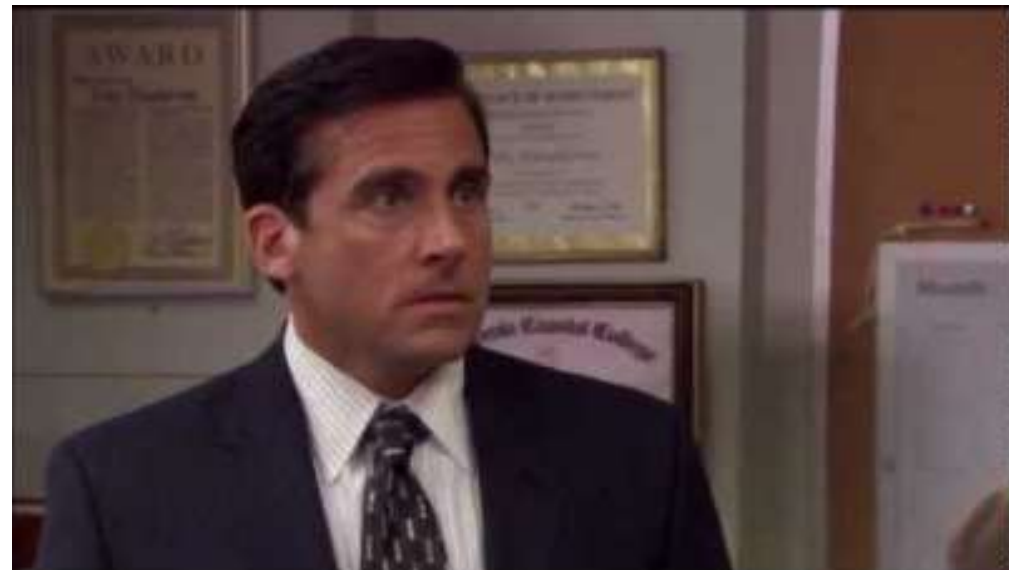
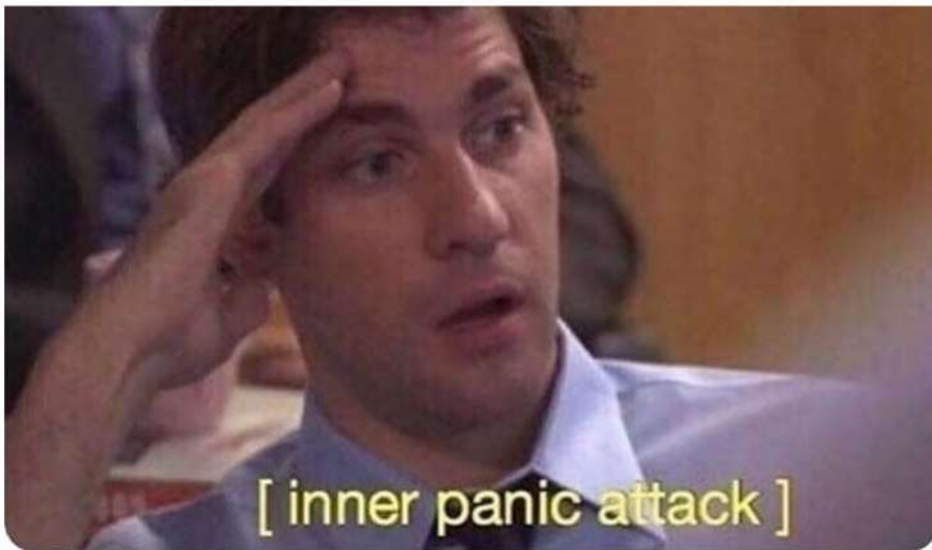
FINAL AP EXAM REVIEW

LAST MINUTE TIPS



DON'T PANIC!

- You've got this!



MULTIPLE CHOICE TIPS

- **Don't Skim → Read the entire question**
- **Read all answer choices**
- **Analyze image/map/chart before looking at question**
- **Skip questions you don't know – come back at end**
- **Eliminate choice to 2 of 5 questions**



FRQ (FIRST THING YOU SHOULD WRITE DOWN ON YOUR TEST)

A NSWER THE QUESTION
C ITE A GEO EXAMPLE
E XPLAIN YOUR ANSWER

Identify & Define = A

Describe & Compare/Contrast = AE

Explain = ACE



FRQ TIPS

- **Look at ALL 3 FRQ's → answer ones you know first**
- **Label your answers → A, B, C, etc.**
- **Correctly identify the task verbs (describe, explain, etc.)**
- **USE ACE = ACE YOUR AP EXAM**



WHAT SHOULD I STUDY???

- **Unit 1 – 7 Review Guides (HIGHLY RECOMMEND)**
- **Unit 1 – 7 Practice Blooket (HIGHLY RECOMMEND)**
- **Ultimate Review Video (HIGHLY RECOMMEND)**
- **Review Videos on all topics**
- **Quizlet for Vocabulary**
- **Jeopardy**
- **Refer to Mock Exams → this will highlight what topics you need to study**

CLASS WEBSITE: www.saintcloudaphuman.weebly.com



FRQ PRACTICE

- A. Identify TWO characteristics of a state**
- B. Explain the difference between a state and a nation**
- C. Explain the role that imperialism played in creating the borders of modern Africa**
- D. Identify a country in Africa that had a civil war after 1945, and explain ONE centrifugal force that caused the conflict (2 Points)**

AFRICA TODAY



A. IDENTIFY TWO CHARACTERISTICS OF A STATE.

- States are the same as countries
- Defined Boundary
- Contains a permanent population
- Maintains sovereignty over its domestic and international affairs
- Recognized by other states

Verb Task → Identify

ACE → Answer

B. EXPLAIN THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN A NATION AND A STATE.

B. States have sovereignty over their borders and are recognized by other states. For example, the United States would be an example of a state because it does not face any threat from military invasion Mexico.

Nations are shared beliefs, values, and cultural traditions that unify a group of people. An example of a nation is being part of Bulldog Nation at Saint Cloud High School because we are unified by our hatred for Harmony and how terrible they are in everything.

Verb Task → Explain

ACE → Answer & Cite
& Explain

Verb Task → Explain

ACE → Answer & Cite & Explain

C. EXPLAIN THE ROLE THAT IMPERIALISM PLAYED IN CREATING THE BORDERS OF MODERN AFRICA.

- Imperialism gave the decision making power to European countries because they held more political power. For example, in the late 1800's European powers, such as England and France, gathered at the Berlin Conference. At the conference, which no Africans were invited, the continent of Africa was divided among natural resources, which were exploited) and created geometric borders. At no point were cultural or ethnic factors were taken into consideration. This explains why so much instability can be found there today.



D. IDENTIFY A COUNTRY IN AFRICA THAT HAD A CIVIL WAR AFTER 1945, AND EXPLAIN ONE CENTRIFUGAL FORCE THAT CAUSED THE CONFLICT. (2 POINTS)

- Rwanda had a civil war in the 1994 that was based on centrifugal forces. For example, the Rwandan civil war/genocide was between the Hutu and Tutsi. This conflict was based on two dividing ethnic groups. The Tutsi were the ethnic minority put in power by the Belgium and were in power of most of the government. The unequal balance of power upset the Hutus and would eventually spark the conflict.

Verb Task → Explain

ACE → Answer & Cite & Explain

FINAL BLOCKET REVIEW

- **Go to bloocket.it**
- **Enter Code**
 - **Be sure to put first name & last initial**



E. DEFINE THE CONCEPT OF STATELESS NATION AND PROVIDE A REAL-WORLD GEO-GRAPHIC EXAMPLE

- Ethnic or cultural groups that desire to become a country but are not recognized as a state. For example, the Kurds.

Verb Task → Define

ACE → Answer & Cite

E. DESCRIBE ONE EXAMPLE OF A MULTISTATE NATION.

- Multistate nations exist when a nation extends across multiple countries (states). For example, Korean is a nation and can be found in two states (North and South Korea).

Verb Task → Describe

ACE → Answer & Cite