Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_

**Chapter 5 Reading**

*Causes and Consequences of Migration*

Pages 73 – 84

All material in this chapter is fair game for quiz questions, which includes vocabulary. This means that you need to **READ** the whole chapter and not just answer the questions.

**Causes and Consequences of Migration**

1. What is the most populous immigrant country in the world?

**Migration’s Push and Pull Factors**

1. What is migration?
2. Why did ancient man constantly migrate?
3. What TWO things cause migrants to stop moving?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 |

1. What is voluntary migration?
2. What is push factor?
3. What is pull factor?

**Economic Push and Pull Factors**

1. What is the most common reason people migrate?

**Social Push and Pull Factors**

1. People migrate if they experience what TWO things?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 |

1. This push factor is usually caused by what FOUR things?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | 3 |
| 2 | 4 |

1. What pull factor helps people settle in a place?

**Political Push and Pull Factors**

1. What THREE things do people face if they oppose their government?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |

1. What is asylum?

**Environmental Push and Pull Factors**

1. What THREE push factors force people to migrate?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |

**Demographic Push and Pull Factors**

1. What could force a stage 2/3 person from their country?
2. What do stage 4/5 countries offer to attract a stage 2/3 person?

**Intervening Obstacle**

1. What is an intervening obstacle?
2. What FOUR types of obstacles can there be?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 |
| 3 | 4 |

1. Complete the chart of examples…

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Type** | **Example** |
| **Economic** |  |
| **Social** |  |
| **Political** |  |
| **Environmental** |  |

**Ravenstein’s Laws of Migration**

1. How many “laws” is their found in migration?
2. Most migrants travel only a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. What is distance decay?
4. Migrants who travel long distances settle where?
5. Why do people migrate to large cities?
6. What does the gravity model of migration suggest?
7. How does most migration occur?
8. What is step migration?
9. Most migration in history has been from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
10. What is counter migration?
11. What is return migration?
12. Most migrants tend to be what?
13. What age range do they fall between?
14. This group of people migrates more because they’re not established in what THREE things?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |

1. International migrants tend to be what gender?
2. Internal migrants tend to be what gender?
3. What is a guest worker?

**Global Migration throughout History**

1. What event increased migration in the 15th century?

**Effects of Colonization**

1. What THREE things spread from Europe?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |

1. How did European culture react to Africa and Asia?
2. What THREE words were added to English from South Asia?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |

**Forced Migration**

1. What is forced migration?
2. What is the largest example of forced migration from history?

**Slavery Today**

1. When did the Atlantic Slave Trade end?
2. How many people are in forced labor today, according to the United Nations?

**Displaced Persons and Refugees**

1. What TWO things can cause forced migration?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 |

1. What is an internally displaced person (IDP)?
2. What is a refugee?

**Reversing Historical Trends**

1. What region is seeing a return of migrants?
2. What is chain migration?
3. What is an ethnic enclave?

**Historical Trends in the United States**

1. Complete the chart…

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Date** | **Where People Come From** |
| **1600 – 1808** |  |
| **1808 – 1890** |  |
| **1890 – 1914** |  |
| **1945 - Present** |  |

**Migration Policies and their Consequences**

1. Many countries rely on migrants to do what?
2. What TWO things cause people to keep migrants out?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 |

**Policies Encouraging Immigration**

1. Why did the US welcome immigrants before the 1880s?
2. What did the Homestead Act of 1862 do?
3. What other FOUR programs allow immigrants to come to the US?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | 3 |
| 2 | 4 |

**Policies Discouraging Immigration**

1. What THREE policies can a country implement to discourage immigration?

|  |
| --- |
| 1 |
| 2 |
| 3 |

1. What is xenophobia?
2. What economic fear do citizens have against immigrants?
3. Why doesn’t Japan allow immigration?

**Effects of Migration**

1. What FOUR effects can migration cause?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | 3 |
| 2 | 4 |

**Effects on a Country of Origin**

1. What is a positive effect of immigration?
2. Why is it bad that working age people leave their country?
3. What is brain drain?

**Effects on a Receiving Country**

1. What FIVE things do immigrants give to receiving countries?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | 5 |  |

1. Immigrants are motivated to do what THREE things?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |

1. What is a remittance?
2. What TWO countries are the leaders of remittances to countries of origin?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 |

1. What TWO countries are the leading recipients of remittances?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 |

1. What THREE things do native citizens and immigrants clash over?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |

**Geographic Perspective: American Migration**

1. What is the Great Migration?
2. What was the major push factor for the Great Migration?
3. What was the major pull factor for the Great Migration?
4. What new invention allowed more people to move and live in the South?
5. What environmental push factor caused people to leave the Northeast?
6. What economic pull factor got people to move to the South and the West?