Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_

**Chapter 20 Reading**

*Urban Land Use Models*

Pages 337 – 350

All material in this chapter is fair game for quiz questions, which includes vocabulary. This means that you need to **READ** the whole chapter and not just answer the questions.

# Economic Problems in Cities

## What urban areas of poverty can be found around the world?

## People facing social hardship are sometimes referred to as the underclass. List the causes of people developing a “culture of poverty.”

## Why has industry moved to the suburbs?

## What are brownfields, and why aren’t they removed?

## What impact do they have on neighborhoods?

## What is filtering, and why does it happen?

## What is redlining, and what impact did it have on urban areas affected by it?

## What does urban redevelopment involve?

## Define eminent domain.

## List some benefits of redevelopment.

## List some problems with redevelopment.

# Social and Cultural Problems in Cities

## What are some problems associated with urban housing in LDCs?

## What are some problems associated with urban housing in MDCs?

## What impact do rising land values have on people living in those areas?

## What do governments do to help housing shortages for low-income residents?

## Why is there such a shortage?

## How have high rise apartments led to a loss of community?

## What does NIMBY mean?

## What is an example of NIMBY right here in Lakebottom?

## What causes homelessness, and what organizations work to end it?

## Why are less services available in poor areas?

## What are food deserts, and why do they present a problem?

## Why are there more women in inner cities than men, and what problems do they face?

## How did racial segregation in housing occur?

## What is blockbusting, and what impact did it have on racially segregated communities?

## Why is it difficult for residents to move away from ghettos?

## What are ethnic enclaves/urban colonies?

## What happens over time to these areas?

## What is gentrification?

## What are its benefits?

## What are its drawbacks?

# Political Issues in Cities

## Why is public transportation important?

## List some reasons that it is better than private transportation.

## What is infrastructure?

## Give examples and explain why they are important to the successful operation of a city.

## What is an informal economy, and what impact does it have on a city?

## What is a shadow economy, and what impact does it have on business?

## Why is there more crime and terrorism in cities?

# Environmental Problems in Cities

## Define and explain the impact of the following urban environmental issues:

### urban canyons

### heat islands

### urban wildlife

### pollution

## Define urban sprawl.

## What impact does leapfrogging have on rural areas?

# Sustainability and the Future

## Define the term greenbelts.

## Define the term smart/slow growth.

## What are the goals of the New Urbanism movement?

## Define the term mixed-use neighborhoods.

## What were the two large obstacles to New Urbanism?

## Define the term urban infill.

## Define the term **counter-urbanization/deurbanization**.

## Define the term **exurb**.

## Give three other ways cities adapt to growing and evolving populations.