Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_

**Chapter 11 Reading**

*Globalization*

Pages 174 – 184

All material in this chapter is fair game for quiz questions, which includes vocabulary. This means that you need to **READ** the whole chapter and not just answer the questions.

**Globalization**

1. What is a network?
2. What THREE things increase networks around the globe?

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| 1 | 2 | 3 |

1. What is globalization?

**Globalization Challenges State Sovereignty**

1. What has globalization challenged?
2. What THREE forces have difficulty keeping up with globalization?

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| 1 | 2 | 3 |

1. What is the Arab Spring?
2. What allowed the Arab Spring to spread so rapidly?
3. What is the hearth of the Arab Spring?
4. Where did it diffuse to?

**Supranationalism**

1. What is supranationalism?
2. What do countries have to sacrifice?
3. What THREE reasons are there to create a supranationalist organization?

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**Economic Supranationalism**

1. What are the THREE most powerful trade economic organizations?

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1. What is a transnational corporation?
2. What are FOUR reasons a transnational corporation moves to other countries?

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1. What is economy of scale?
2. What is horizontal integration?
3. What is vertical integration?
4. What is supply chain?
5. What TWO steps did Europe take to overcome nationalism?

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| 1 | 2 |

1. What is the purpose of NAFTA?
2. What does OPEC focus on?
3. What SIX states belong to OPEC?

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| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | 5 | 6 |

**Military & Strategic Supranationalism**

1. Why was NATO created?
2. NATO was predominately created for what global conflict?

**Supranationalism & the Environment**

1. Where is the economic core?
2. What takes place in the economic periphery?
3. What types of countries are found here?
4. What do transnational corporations do in periphery countries?

**Forces Leading to Devolution**

1. What is devolution?
2. What FIVE factors lead to devolution?

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| 4 | 5 |  |

**Physical Geography**

1. What can physical geography cause?
2. What are FOUR kinds of physical geography that can cause devolution?

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**Ethnic Separation**

1. How can a central authority keep unity?
2. What TWO ethnic groups seek independence in Spain?

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| --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 |

**Terrorism**

1. What is terrorism?
2. Why do minority ethnic groups use terrorism?
3. What terrorist organization spans across international borders?

**Economics**

1. How can local resources benefit local communities?

**Social Issues**

1. What THREE divisions help create social devolution?

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| 1 | 2 | 3 |

1. How is Belgium divided?

**Devolution & Fragmentation**

1. When a country grants more autonomy to their different minorities, what can happen?
2. Where does fragmentation occur?

**Autonomous Regions**

1. What is an autonomous region?
2. What can an autonomous region reflect?

**Subnationalism**

1. What is sub-nationalism?
2. French speaking Canadians feel more loyalty to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. What are THREE goals that subnationalists want?

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**Balkanization**

1. What are FIVE examples of ethnic groups found in the Balkan Peninsula?

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| 1 | 2 | 3 |

1. What is balkanization?

**Impact of Technology**

1. What THREE technologies reduce time-space compression?

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| 1 | 2 | 3 |

1. What is democratization?
2. What THREE countries have tried to limit the spread of information?

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| 1 | 2 | 3 |

**Centrifugal & Centripetal Forces**

1. What is a centrifugal force?
2. What is a centripetal force?

**Centrifugal Force**

1. What is regionalism?
2. What country suffers from regionalism?
3. What country suffers from economic regionalism?
4. What ethnic groups demands independence as Iraq and Syria devolutionize?

**Centripetal Forces**

1. What is an example of a unifying institution?
2. What is an example of a unifying holiday?
3. What is nationalism?
4. What is the most effective centripetal force historically?
5. What is homogenous?
6. What THREE things keep Japan a homogenous culture?

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| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |