Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period# \_\_\_\_  **Topic 2.10 Causes of Migration**

2.10 Explain how different causal factors encourage migration.

* Migration is commonly divided into push and pull factors.
* Push/pull factors and intervening opportunities/obstacles can be cultural, demographic, economic, environmental or political.

**What is migration?**

Migration: The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Immigration: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Emigration: The movement away (or exiting from) a location.

**Why do people migrate?**

* Push Factors: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that causes people to move away.

* Pull Factors: Positive conditions and circumstances of a location that encourages people to move to that place.
* Intervening Obstacle: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Intervening Opportunity: An opportunity that causes migrants to voluntarily stop traveling.

**Economic Push & Pull Factors**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| PUSH | PULL |
| * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Lack of employment opportunities * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Higher wages * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| **Case Study: The Bracero Program**  During WWII the United States was short on laborers so Mexico signed a treaty with the US to provide agricultural and transportation workers. 4.6 million Mexicans migrated to the United States. | |

**Social & Demographic Push & Pull Factors**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **PUSH** | **PULL** |
| * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ due to gender, ethnicity and/or religion. * Gender Roles: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, prejudice, persecution and racism.   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| **Case Study: China’s Imbalanced Sex Ratio - Demographic Push & Pull**  There are more men than women in China due to a surge in sex-selective abortions and genocide as a reaction to the One-Child Policy. This has resulted in the migration of women from nearby countries to marry young Chinese men. | |

**Political Push & Pull Factors**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **PUSH** | **PULL** |
| * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Repressive laws * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Asylum: Political migrants \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and may be in danger because of their political views can be granted asylum (protection) in accepting countries. |
| **Case Study: Anti-Communists From Cuba**  Once Fidel Castro took over in Cuba in 1959 anti-communists were jailed or killed for speaking out against the government. Many anti-communists fled to the United States and were granted asylum. There are about 1.2 million people of Cuban descent that live in Miami, Florida. | |

**Natural Push & Pull Factors**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **PUSH** | **PULL** |
| * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Drought * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Intense climate | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| **Case Study: Hurricane Katrina**  More than one million people were displaced due to Hurricane Katrina in 2005. | |

**Ravenstein’s Laws of Migration**

Patterns & trends about migration and migrants.

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Urban areas attract both long-distance and rural migrants.
4. Every migration generates a counter-migration.
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are more likely to migrant than females.
   1. Women will migrate shorter distances.
6. Most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_